

# Abstracts

## A Graphical Method for Measuring Dielectric Constants at Microwave Frequencies

---

C.B. Sharpe. "A Graphical Method for Measuring Dielectric Constants at Microwave Frequencies." 1960 *Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques* 8.2 (Mar. 1960 [T-MTT]): 155-159.

This paper describes a graphical method for measuring the real and imaginary parts of the dielectric constant  $\epsilon/\epsilon_0 = \epsilon' - j\epsilon''$  of materials at microwave frequencies. The method is based on the network approach to dielectric measurements proposed by Oliner and Altschuler in which the dielectric sample fills a section of transmission line or waveguide. In contrast to their method, the network representing the dielectric sample is analyzed in terms of the bilinear transformation  $\Gamma' = (a\Gamma + b)/(c\Gamma + d)$ ;  $ad - bc = 4$ . The analysis proceeds from the geometric properties of the image circle in the  $r$  plane obtained by terminating the output line in a calibrated sliding short. The technique described retains the desirable features of the network approach but avoids the necessity of measuring both scattering coefficients. As a result the procedure is more direct and, in the case of the TEM configuration, leads to an entirely graphical solution in which the complex dielectric constant can be read from a Smith chart overlay.

[Return to main document.](#)